







Cotton from UEMOA

The White Gold from West Africa Conquering the World Market



Summary

The West African Economic and Monetary Union (UEMOA)	3
West African cotton producing countries map	4
Cotton growing in the UEMOA	5
The cotton sector in the UEMOA	6
West African fibre : specifications and values	7
The quality approach : towards zero contamination	8
Cotton ginning in the UEMOA	9
Lint cotton marketing	10
Cotton-textile industry in the UEMOA	11
Benin	12
Burkina Faso	13
Côte d'Ivoire	14
Mali	15
Senegal	16
Togo	17
Major contacts	1 0

The West African Economic and Monetary Union (UEMOA)

The UEMOA: a successful synergy for sub-regional development

The West African Economic and Monetary Union (UEMOA) is an organisation aimed at the socio-economic development of its members countries. Founded in 1994, the UEMOA encompasses eight countries in West Africa.

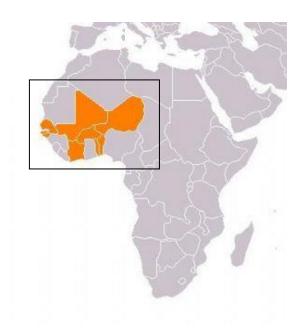
With a high level of human and natural resources, the UEMOA area has a great economic potential and its location is favourable to the cultivation of several types of tropical cash and food crops.

Cotton sector, key economic hub in the sub-region

The white gold, cotton, has been cultivated for several generations and generates employment as well as direct and indirect income for more than 15 million people.

Cotton grown in the UEMOA area accounts for approximately 8% of world cotton exports and 7% of the world cotton growing area (2014-2015).

The cotton sector is expanding through an increasingly transparent governance of the sector, creating value addition along the value chain.



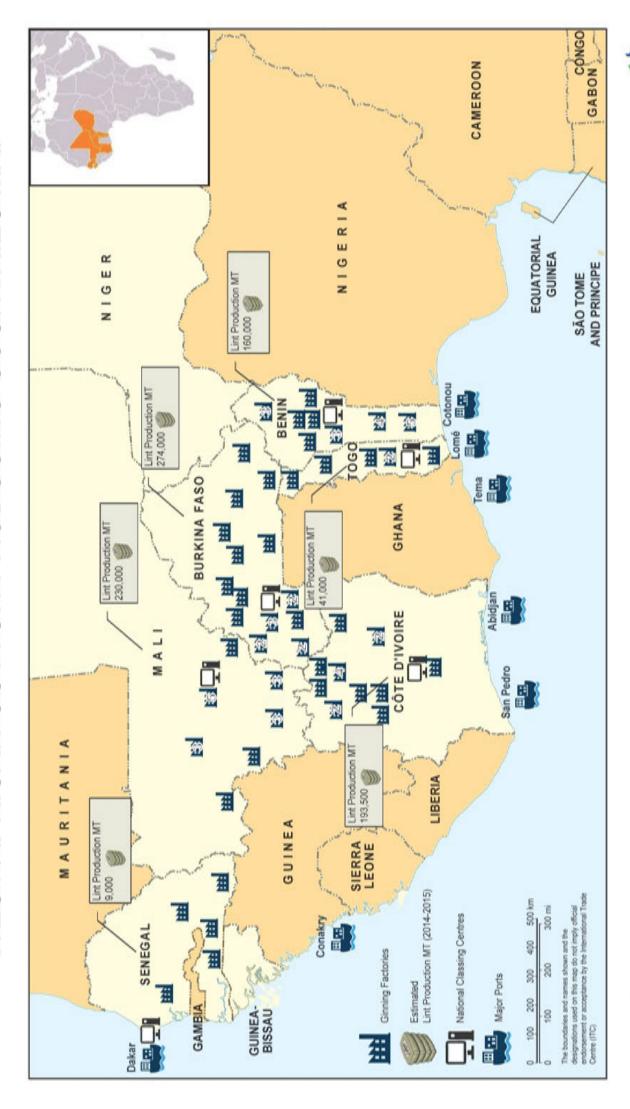
UEMOA area

- Area
 3.5 million km²
- **Population** 104.7 million

Members countries

- Benin
- Burkina Faso
- Côte d'Ivoire
- Guinea Bissau
- Mali
- Niger
- Senegal
- Togo

WEST AFRICAN COTTON PRODUCING COUNTRIES MAP









Cotton growing in the UEMOA

A green cotton for the benefit of economic and social development

African cotton is rain-fed cotton. Low pesticide use ensures a comparatively low polluting and hand picking preserves the intrinsic qualities of the cotton fibre. African cotton, thus, has a very low carbon footprint, thus protecting the biodiversity of the environment.

In the UEMOA, the cotton sector remains the main source of incomes for more than 15 million people, improving their living conditions, and employs around 70% of the labour force.



Meeting between producers and ginners during the agricultural season

The cotton sector is the engine of economic development in rural areas. It provides incomes for farmers to finance schoolbooks for children, medical treatments, as well as food and thus contributes substantially to food security and poverty reduction in the sub-region.

Moreover, cotton companies in West Africa maintain rural infrastructures, among others, and thus support indirectly food crop development.

Cotton growing areas and production trends

In the UEMOA, cotton is cultivated by small family-owned farms. Cotton growing areas increased and reached the highest levels in 2004-2006 before collapsing. The crisis that followed affected the cotton sector over the last years. Today, the cotton sector in the sub-region is reviving thanks to the sharp rise of world cotton prices.



Cotton fields in Senegal

Cotton growing areas in the UEMOA

Country	Areas (ha)		
Country	2013-2014	2014-2015	
Benin	347,000	405,000	
Burkina Faso	680,000	630,300	
Côte d'Ivoire	360,000	400,000	
Mali	480,500	523,200	
Senegal	32,300	25,000	
Togo	93,700	134,000	
Total	1,993,500	2,117,500	

The cotton sector in the UEMOA

Promotion of research and development of new seed varieties

Through the promotion of research in seed variety development and technical and financial support provided to farmers on good agricultural practices, a potential yield of 1.5 to 2 tons of seed cotton per hectare, depending on the areas of production, could be reached. The current seed cotton yield is lower than 1 ton per hectare.



Cotton classification room equipped with HVI machines in Burkina Faso

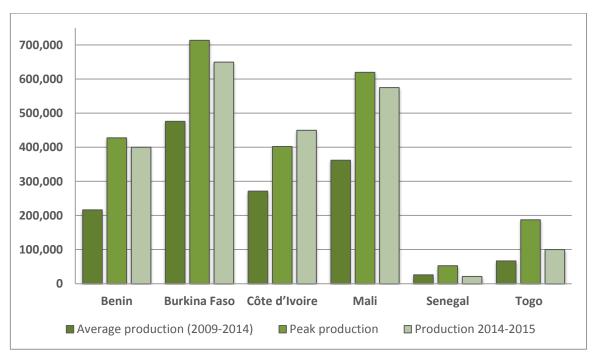


Research and seed certification laboratory in Burkina Faso

Classification and quality control

Seed cotton classification is undertaken by technical experts, followed by several visual and manual classification processes as well as technical quality control in the ginnery (brightness, staple length, micronaire, stickiness). Around 20% of the production is instrument-tested.





In 2014-2015, the total seed cotton production by UEMOA's members countries is around 2,196,300 tons.

African fibre: characteristics and values

Handpicked, African cotton keeps its authenticity and purity. African fibre ranks among the highest category of medium-long fibres.

African cotton is 100% rain-fed and its cultivation is non-polluting, as cotton plants grow in their natural environment, thus protecting the biodiversity. Fibres are parallel with little preparation as cotton is handpicked and ginning is done smoothly.

Medium characteristics of West-African fibre

- Length: the average length of the fibre is 1"1/8 with an upward tendency.
- **Strength:** in Africa, the fibre is one of the most resistant and tenacious. It can reach 32 g/tex.
- Micronaire: it ranges between 3,8 to 4,2.
- Uniformity: the average value is 80%.



African standards certified by the African Cotton Association (A.C.A)



Witness box containing different grades of cotton in Mali

More than 80% of UEMOA's fibre is classified as higher grades

- The use of modern methods, taking into account the global development and local environment, improves each year the growing, harvesting and ginning techniques to obtain a better fibre in terms of quality and quantity.
- African fibre is ideally suited for the production of fine combed yarns.

The quality approach: towards zero contamination

All cotton stakeholders involved in quality improvement

All stages from sowing to export, including harvesting, storage, classification, packaging and handling, are addressed to reduce seed cotton as well as lint cotton contamination in order to become more competitive in international markets.



Cotton bags with two compartments provided to the producers

Training and awareness of producers

Through the projects financed by the European Union and the CFC in UEMOA's member countries, farmers are aware and trained on good agricultural and harvesting practices to ensure harvesting and storage with no or low contamination levels.



Storage is done on clean sites in height (on trays or tarpaulins)

Harvesting bags made of polypropylene are being replaced by bags made of cotton or coloured polyethylene. Cotton farmers use cotton bags with two compartments or two bags to separate first and second quality seed cotton during harvesting.



Training of producers in Mali to reduce contamination

Quality certification

In Senegal, SODEFITEX is certified ISO 9001 2008 version since 2005, and in Mali CMDT is about to be certified, showing that African cotton companies are working actively to remain competitive on the international market.

Cotton ginning in the UEMOA

Ginning outturn in the UEMOA

At ginnery level, all technical measures are taken to preserve the quality of the fibre during the ginning process:

- Ginning outturn: 41% to 43%
- Agro-industrial yield (lint cotton): around 400 kg per hectare



Cotton bales in a ginning factory before commercialization



Ginning factories are equipped with saw gins in the UEMOA region

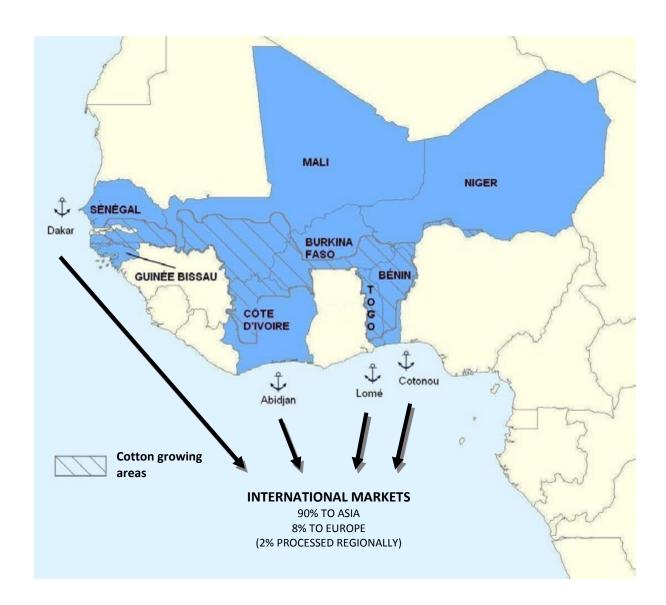
Ginning factories and capacity in the UEMOA

Country	Number of factories	Capacity (Tons)	%
Benin	19	612,500	23
Burkina Faso	19	688,000	26
Côte d'Ivoire	14	530,000	20
Mali	17	575,000	21
Senegal	5	65,000	2
Togo	6	205,000	8
Total UEMOA	80	2,675,500	100

Advantages of UEMOA's cotton companies to sell in international markets

- Cotton ginning and classification undertaken by experts
- West African fibre quality meets the main requirements of spinning factories
- Capacity building and enhanced knowledge of producers and ginners through training, clients feedbacks, and interaction with the main world cotton consuming-importing markets

Lint cotton marketing



Lint cotton exports

In the UEMOA, lint cotton is commercialised as follows:

- Sales by tender
- Sales over-the-counter
- Sales to traders
- Direct sales to spinners

- Lint cotton is generally sold in Euro per kg at fixed-term price and FOB (Free on Board) terms.
- The fixed parity rate euro/FCFA eliminates the exchange risk for economic operators (1 € = 655,957 FCFA)
- Shipment to international markets is done through the ports of Dakar (Senegal),
 Abidjan (Côte d'Ivoire), Lomé (Togo) and Cotonou (Benin).

Cotton-textile sector in UEMOA

The « Agenda coton-textile » of the UEMOA

The strategic objective of the "Agenda cotontextile" is to process one quarter (25%) of lint cotton production by 2020, with direct and indirect effects expected in terms of value addition and jobs creation.

Among the 46 spinning factories existing in the UEMOA area in 2003, around 10 are operational and 2% of lint cotton produced in the sub-region is processed locally.



Handloom sector has a great potential in the sub-region

From cotton to textile: modern technologies and institutions

Spinning factory FILSAH in Burkina Faso

FILSAH processes around 3% of lint cotton produced in Burkina Faso. Funded in 1997, the factory is equipped with an advanced spinning technology with a capacity of 5,400 tons of lint cotton per year.



Settings of spinning equipments in FILSAH factory

CERFITEX in Mali

The Research and Training Center for the Textile Industry (CERFITEX), equipped with modern laboratories and workshops, provides training and research on textile industry development (spinning, weaving, dyeing, and textile metrology).

CERFITEX is the regional hub and the reference center in research and development for the textile industry in West and Central Africa.



Integrated Measurement Chains USTER HVI 1000 in CERFITEX laboratory



• Ginning season: December-April

- ICA: 5
- SEICB: 1
- L.C.B: 1
- SBTC: 1
- MCI:1

 Company in charge of cotton marketing in Benin : SONAPRA

• Total ginning capacity: 612,500 tons

• Number of ginning factories by company:

- SODECO: 10

Number of ginning companies: 10Number of ginning factories: 19

- Sales period: sales in advance from December to June

	Seed Cotton	Lint Cotton
Average production 2007/2011	194,300	81,600
Peak production 2007-2008	427,700	179,600
Production 2013-2014	307,000	124,000
Previsions 2014-2015	400,000	165,000

Contacts

 SONAPRA (Société Nationale pour la Promotion Agricole)

Siège Social Cotonou, Zone Industrielle Akpakpa, PK3, Route de Porto-Novo 01BP933

Tel: +229.21.33.08.20/22 Fax: +229.21.33.19.48 Email: <u>spsonapra@yahoo.fr</u>

 SODECO (Société pour le Développement du Coton)

Immeuble FAGACE (bât. B)

Bd de la CEN-SAD 01 BP 8059 Cotonou

Tel: (+229) 21 30 95 39 Fax: (+229) 21 30 94 46

L.C.B (Label Coton du Bénin)

BP 03-0278 Cotonou

Tel: (+229) 33 16 10/ 21 33 58 35 Fax: (+229) 33 17 71/ 21 33 58 40 Email: <u>lcb@groupe-aiglon.com</u> ICA (Industries Cotonnières Associées)

05 BP 9087 Cotonou Tel: (+229) 21 33 58 35 Fax: (+229) 21 33 58 40/42 Email: <u>info@ica-groupe.net</u>

 SBTC (Société Sino-Béninoise de Transformation du Coton S.A.)

01 BP 1569 Cotonou

Tel (+229) 21.33.16.20/95.65.42.59/42.56

Fax:(+229) 21.33.28.26

Email: sbtc@yahoo.fr/kegustfr@yahoo.fr

MCI (Marlan's Cotton Industries)

Lot 137 Zone Résidentielle 04 BP 1322 Cotonou

Tel: (+229) 21 30 60 09

 SEICB (Société d'Egrenage Industriel de Coton du Bénin),

01BP3305 Cotonou, Akpakpa PK6,2 Route de

Porto-Novo,

Tel: (+229) 21.15.41.15 Email: <u>seicbdg@yahoo.fr</u>



Ginning season: November – April
 Sales period: sales in advance
 Number of ginning companies: 3
 Ginning capacity: 688,000 tons
 Number of ginning factories: 19
 Number of delinting factory: 1

• Number of ginning factories by company:

SOFITEX: 15SOCOMA: 3FASO COTON: 1

	Seed Cotton	Lint Cotton
Average production 2007/2011	384,400	161,200
Peak production 2007-2008	713,700	300,400
Production 2013-2014	650,500	274,000
Previsions 2014-2015	650,000	273,000

Contacts

 SOFITEX (Société Burkinabé des Fibres Textiles)

Accrédité COFRAC selon la norme ISO/CEI 17025 Sous le N° 1-5133

01 BP 147 Bobo Dioulasso Phone: (+226) 20 97 00 24 Fax: (+226) 20 97 00 23

Email: dg@sofitex.bf
Website: www.sofitex.bf

SOCOMA (Société Cotonnière du Gourma)

Siège Social, BP 265 Fada N'Gourma

Phone: (+226) 40 77 04 31 Fax: (+226) 40 77 06 91 Email: dg@socoma.net Website: www.socoma.net

FASO COTON

724, Rue Fadoul ZI de Gounghin, 01 BP 1454 Ouaguadougou Phone: (+226) 50 34 30 39/40

Fax: (+226) 50 34 63 01 Email: <u>info@faso-coton.bf</u> Website: www.faso-coton.bf



Secrétariat Permanent de la Filière Coton Libéralisé

01 BP 6453 Ouagadougou Z.I de Gounghin

Phone: (+226) 50 34 38 82 Fax: (+226) 50 34 88 52

 UNPCB (Union Nationale des Producteurs de Coton du Burkina) Et AICB (Association Interprofessionnelle du Coton du Burkina)

02 BP 1677 Bobo-Dioulasso Phone: (+226) 20 97 33 10 / 20 98 03 08

Fax: (+226) 20 97 20 59

Email: unpcb@fasonet.bf
Website: www.unpcb.org



Ginning factory of SOFITEX

Côte d'Ivoire



Production and ginning capacity

Ginning season: Novembre – April
 Sales period: sales in advance
 Number of ginning companies: 6
 Total ginning capacity: 555,000 tons

Number of ginning factories: 14

• Number of ginning factories by company:

- CIDT: 4

- IVOIRE COTON: 4

- CO.I.C: 3

- SICOSA/DOPA/SECO: 3 (1 by company)

	Seed Cotton	Lint Cotton
Average production 2007/2011	162,800	68,400
Peak production 2007-2008	400,000	168,000
Production 2013-2014	405,000	173,500
Previsions 2014-2015	450,000	193,500

Contacts

 CIDT (Compagnie Ivoirienne pour le Développement des Textiles)

01 BP 4125 Abidjan

Phone: (+225) 20 22 85 15 / 20 21 16 59

Fax: (+225) 20 22 27 61

Email: contact@cidt.ci/ cidt-vte@aviso.ci

Website: www.cidt.ci

IVOIRE COTON

71, BD de Marseille 13, BP 3419 Abidjan 18 Phone : (+225) 36 86 50 10 Fax : (+225) 21 25 67 21

Email: <u>info@ivoire-coton.ci</u>
Website: <u>www.ivoire-coton.ci</u>

 SICOSA-SA (Société Industrielle Cotonnière des Savanes)

Abidjan-Plateau Résidence Tropique III, 17 BP 457 Abidjan 17

Phone :(+225) 20 22 65 67/68/69/20 31 29 63

Fax: (+225) 20 22 68 44 / 20 33 90 86

Email: sicosa@aviso.ci

COIC SA

BP 193 Korhogo

Phone: (+225) 36 85 07 36 Fax: (+225) 36 86 29 49 Email: <u>yebewognon@aviso.ci</u> SECO (Société d'Exploitation Cotonnière d'Ouangolo)

Abidjan-Port-Bouet, Boulevard de VRIDI 15 Boite Postale 300 Abidjan 15

Phone: (+225) 21 21 89 89 Fax: (+225) 21 21 89 90

Email: <u>outadmin@olamnet.com</u>

Regulation bodies and associations

 INTERCOTON (Association Interprofessionnelle de la Filière Coton)

17 B.P. 988 Abidjan Phone: (+225) 22 51 05 33 Fax: (+225) 22 51 05 34

Email: intercot@aviso.ci/info@intercoton.org

Website: www.intercoton.org

Conseil du Coton et de l'Anarcade

Phone: (+225) 22 52 75 80 Fax (+225) 22 52 75 85

Email: support@conseilcotonanacarde.ci Website: www.conseilcotonanacarde.ci



• **Ginning season**: Mid-October/Mid-March

• Sales period: sales in advance

• Number of ginning companies: 1

(4 subsidiaries: North-East; South; Centre and West and Cotton Classification Office -OCC)

• Total ginning capacity: 575,000 tons (in 150

days)

• Number of ginning factories: 17

	Seed Cotton	Lint Cotton
Average production 2007/2011	296,100	124,800
Peak production 2003-2004	620,000	259,700
Production 2013-2014	440,000	184,200
Previsions 2014-2015	547,700	230,000

Contacts

 CMDT (Compagnie Malienne pour le Développement des Textiles)

101, Avenue de la Marne, BP: 487 Bamako Phone: (+223) 20 21 79 19/20 21 72 80/

20 21 24 62

Fax: (+223) 22 18 142 Marketing department Phone: (+223) 20 21 05 05

Fax:(+223) 20 21 95 32

Email : cmdt@cmdt.ml
Website: www.cmdt.ml





Ginning factory of CMDT



Ginning season: December-March
 Sales period: sales in advance
 Number of ginning companies: 1
 Ginning capacity: 65,000 tons
 Number of ginning factories: 5

	Seed Cotton	Lint Cotton
Average production 2007/2011	28,200	11,900
Peak production 2007-2008	52,600	21,900
Production 2013-2014	28,800	12,100
Previsions 2014-2015	21,300	9,000

Contacts





SODEFITEX (Société de Développement et des Fibres Textiles)

Certified ISO 9001 version 2008 - Certificat BVQI °169919

Fair Trade trader certified by FLO-Cert n° 3274

Organic cotton trader certified by Ecocert n° 2119SN0500z1f

Postal Address: BP 3216 Dakar-Senegal

Km 4,5 Bd du Centenaire de la Commune de Dakar Phone : (+221) 33 88 97 950 - Fax : (+221) 33 83 20

675

Email: dg@sodefitex.sn / Website: www.sodefitex.sn

Facebook: https://www.facebook.com/sodefitex

Twitter: https://twitter.com/sodefitex

FNPC (Fédération Nationale des producteurs de Coton)

Quartier Saré Guiléle

BP: 172 Tambacounda-Sénégal Phone/Fax: (+221) 33 98 15 424

Email: fnpc@orange.sn





Cotton bales stored at the ginning factory



All cotton bales from Senegal are 100% made of cotton



• **Ginning season**: November – March

Sales period: sales in advance
 Number of ginning companies: 1
 Total ginning capacity: 205,000 tons
 Number of ginning factories: 6

Seed	Lint
Cotton	Cotton
41,300	17,300
187,700	78,800
80,000	32,000
100,000	41,000
	Cotton 41,300 187,700 80,000

Contacts



NSCT (Nouvelle Société Cotonnière du Togo)

BP 219 Atakpamé Togo

Phone: (+228) 24 40 01 53/ 24 40 02 01 Email: nsct_dgat@togo-imet.com Lomé: BP: 3553, Lomé-Togo Phone: (+228) 22 21 05 39 Fax: (+228) 24 40 00 33 Marketing Department

Phone: (+228) 22 21 05 39 Fax: (+228) 22 22 49 53

Email: nsct_dglome@togo-imet.com
nsct_dglome@togo-imet.com

Major contacts

This brochure was elaborated jointly by the Union Economique et Monétaire Ouest Africaine (UEMOA) and the International Trade Centre (ITC), in collaboration with the main representatives of cotton associations and companies in the sub-region.

For any inquiries, please contact the following persons below:



Mr Donatien Kuèci ZOLA

Coordinator of the Regional Focal Point Cotton

Département de la Sécurité Alimentaire, de l'Agriculture, des Mines et de l'Environnement Union Economique et Monétaire Ouest Africaine

Address:

380, Avenue du Professeur Joseph KI-ZERBO,

01 BP 543 Ouagadougou 01 Phone: +226 503 288 06 Email: dzola@uemoa.int



Mr Matthias KNAPPE Programme Manager Cotton, Textile and Clothing Sector Competitiveness International Trade Centre (ITC)

Address:

54-56 Rue de Montbrillant, 1202 Geneva Switzerland

Postal Address: Palais des Nations, 1211 Geneva 10 Switzerland

Phone: + 41 22 730 03 21 Fax: + 41 22 730 04 46 Email: knappe@intracen.org



Address: ITC,

ITC, 54-56, rue de Montbrillant, 1202 Geneva, Switzerland

Postal Address: ITC

ITC, Palais des Nations, 1211 Geneva 10, Switzerland

 Phone:
 +41-22 730 0111

 Fax:
 +41-22 733 44 39

 Internet:
 www.intracen.org

 E-mail:
 itcreg@intracen.org

In partnership with:



Union Economique et Monétaire Ouest-Africaine

Sponsored by:



European Union



ACP Secretariat